

橐吾属新分类群

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New taxa of *Ligularia* (Compositae) from China

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关键词 橐吾属; 楔舌橐吾; 毛黄帚橐吾; 新分类群; 中国

1 楔舌橐吾 新种 图 1

Ligularia cuneata S. W. Liu et T. N. Ho, sp. nov. Fig. 1

Species *L. retusae* DC. similis, sed caulibus superne pedunculisque breviter flavo-pilosis, corymbo composito differt.

Herba perennis, 70 ~ 100 cm alta. Caulis erectus, robustus, superne cum inflorescentia breviter flavo-pilosus, inferne glaber. Folia basilaria ignota; illa caulina petiolata, petiolo 8 ~ 14 cm longo, vagina inflata, 7 ~ 12 cm longa, usque 10 cm lata, submembrana, breviter albo-pilosa; laminae reniformes, 7 ~ 12 cm longae, 14 ~ 24 cm latae, apice retusae, margine triangulato-dentatae, dentibus apice cartilagineis, basi sinu lato, supra breviter albo-pilosae, subtus breviter flavo-pilosae, nervis palmatis. Corymbus compositus, ramosus; pedunculi circ. 8, breviter flavo-pilosi, calathidiis 1 ~ 5 in quoque pedunculo; bracteae et bracteolae lineare-lanceolatae, 8 ~ 10 mm longae. Calathidium radiatum, numerosum, involucri campanulato vel hemisphaerico, 9 ~ 12 mm longo, 10 ~ 15 mm lato, basi flavo-piloso, phyllis numerosis, 2-seriatis, oblongis vel lanceolatis, 8 ~ 10 mm longis, 3 ~ 5 mm latis, apice acutis vel acuminatis, dorso breviter albo-pilosis vel glabris, margine ciliatis; corollae fl. foemineorum ligulatae, luteae, ligulis obovatis, oblanceolatis vel cuneatis, 7 ~ 8 mm longis, 3 ~ 6 mm latis, apice truncatis vel obtusis, 3 ~ 4-denticulatis, tubo 4 ~ 5 mm longo; eae fl. hermaphroditum tubulosae, flavae, 6 ~ 7 mm longae, tubo circ. 2 mm longo. Achaenia ematura, pappis albis circ. 6 mm longis, corollae fl. tubulosi aequilongis.

China. Xizang (西藏): Gyirong (吉隆), stream and river banks, alt. 3750 m, 1972-06-13, Xizang Med. Pl. Exped. 227 (holotype, HNWP).

多年生草本, 高 70 ~ 100 cm。茎直立, 粗壮, 最上部及花序被黄色短柔毛, 下部光滑。基生叶未见; 茎生叶具柄, 柄长 8 ~ 14 cm; 鞘膨大, 长 7 ~ 12 cm, 宽至 10 cm, 近膜质, 被白色

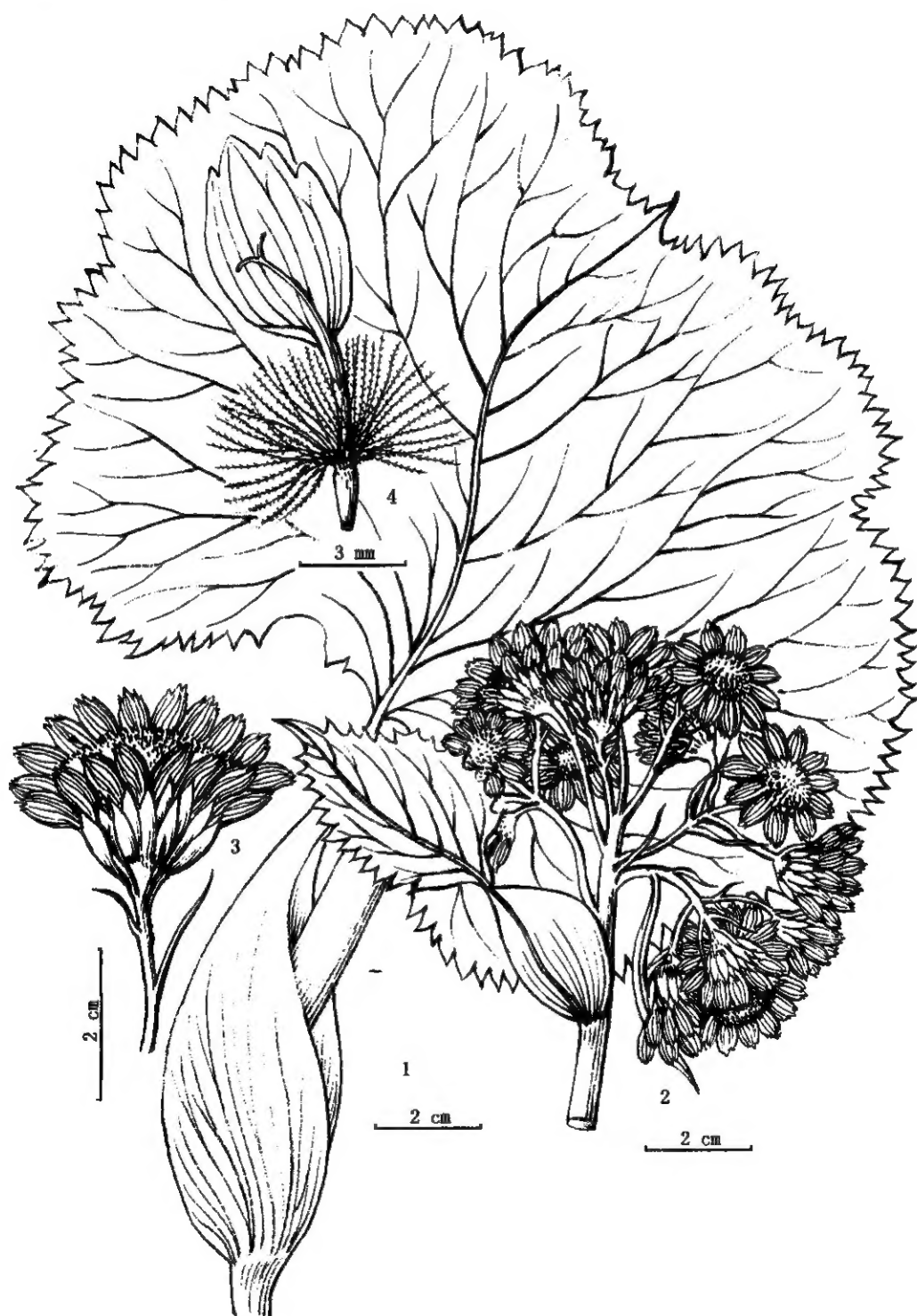


图1 楔舌橐吾 1. 茎上部叶; 2. 花序; 3. 头状花序; 4. 舌状花。(王颖 绘)

Fig.1 *Ligularia cuneata* S. W. Liu et T. N. Ho 1. Leaf of the upper stem; 2. Inflorescence; 3. Capitulum; 4. Ligulate floret.

短柔毛;叶片肾形,长7~12 cm,宽14~24 cm,先端凹陷,边缘有三角状锯齿,齿端具软骨质小尖头,基部弯缺宽,叶上面被白色短柔毛或近光滑,下面被黄色短柔毛,叶脉掌状。复伞房花序分枝;总花序梗约8,每个总花序梗具1~5个头状花序,被黄色短柔毛;苞片和小苞片线状披针形,长8~10 mm;头状花序辐射状;总苞半球形或钟形,长9~12 mm,宽10~15 mm,总苞片多数,2层,近等长,长圆形或披针形,长8~10 mm,宽3~5 mm,先端急尖或渐尖,背部被白色短柔毛或光滑,边缘有缘毛;舌状花黄色,舌片倒卵形,倒披针形或楔形,长7~8 mm,宽3~6 mm,先端平截或钝,具3~4齿,管部长4~5 mm;管状花黄褐色,长6~7 mm,管部长约2 mm。瘦果未熟;冠毛白色,长约6 mm,与花冠等长。

本种与黑毛橐吾 *Ligularia retusa* DC. 相近,但茎上部及花序梗被黄色短柔毛,复伞房花序等而不同。后者全株被黑色短柔毛,伞房花序或头状花序单生。

2 毛黄帚橐吾 新变种

***Ligularia virgaurea* (Maxim.) Mattf. var. *pilosa* S. W. Liu et T. N. Ho, var. nov.; in Fl. Reip. Pop. Sin. 77(2): 115. 1989, nom. nud.**

A typo involucris dense flavo-pilosis differt.

Xizang(西藏): Qamdo(昌都), alpine meadow, alt. 4500 m, 1973-07-22, Xizang Exped. (Qinghai Biol. Inst.) 2603(holotype, HNWP). **Sichuan(四川):** Garze(甘孜), sunny slopes, alt. 3800 m, 1960-07-25, Sichuan Med. Pl. Exped. 15255.

与原变种的区别是总苞被密的黄色有节柔毛。

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